# LIFEPAK® AED Response System



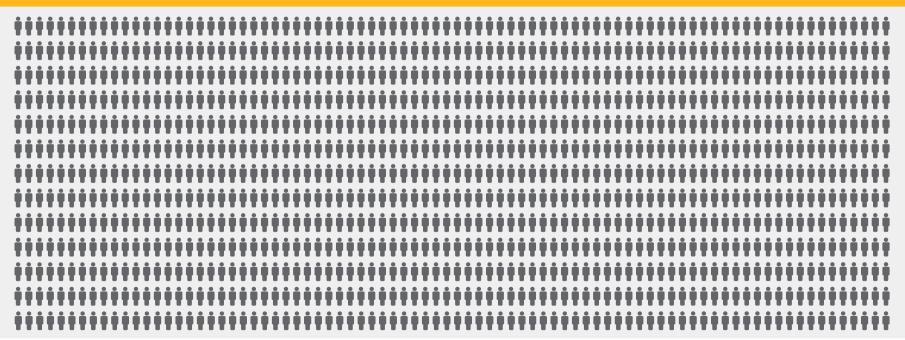


## **LIFEPAK® CR2** Defibrillator with LIFELINKcentral™ AED Program Manager



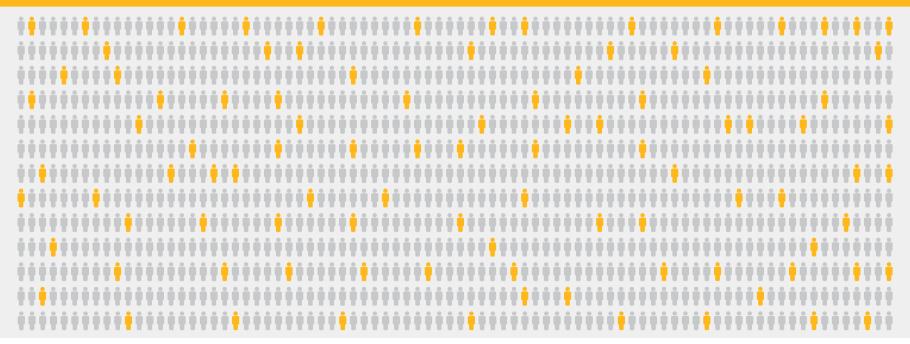
## Cardiovascular Disease is an Epidemic

#### Globally ~20,000 people per day experience SCA



## Change is Needed





### AED Programs are Critical

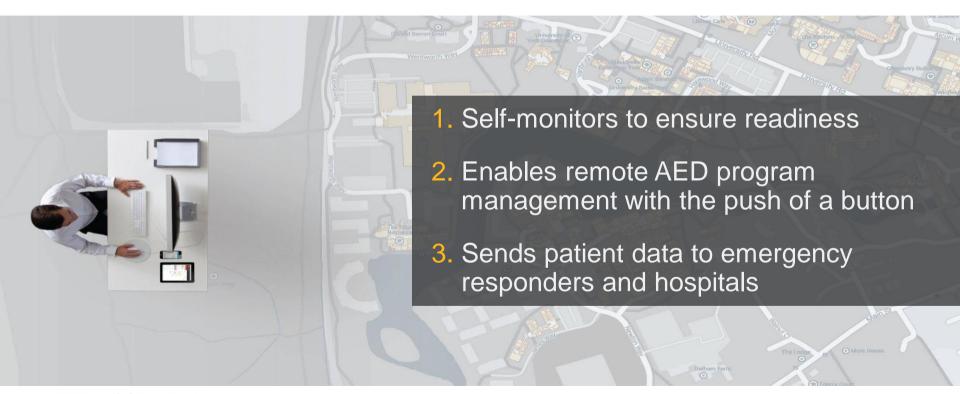
- Sudden cardiac arrest can happen to anyone, anywhere.
   A victim's chance of survival dramatically decreases for every minute without treatment.
- That's why public access automated external defibrillators (AEDs) are so important.
- To save lives, though, they must be easy to use, effective and always ready.

We envision a future where better technology enables better outcomes – and more lives saved.

The groundbreaking LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator with LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager is at the heart of a complete AED response system.

## Connected. Ready.

#### Connected. Ready.



#### Regular Self-Tests to Monitor Readiness

#### Daily

- Electrode expiry
- Battery expiry
- Battery capacity

#### Weekly

- Daily test
- Memory

#### Monthly

- Daily and weekly tests
- ECG and impedance
- Charging and shock
- Speaker
- Wi-Fi<sup>®</sup>
- Cellular

#### Power-Up

Self-test upon powerup

## Integrated Wireless Technology

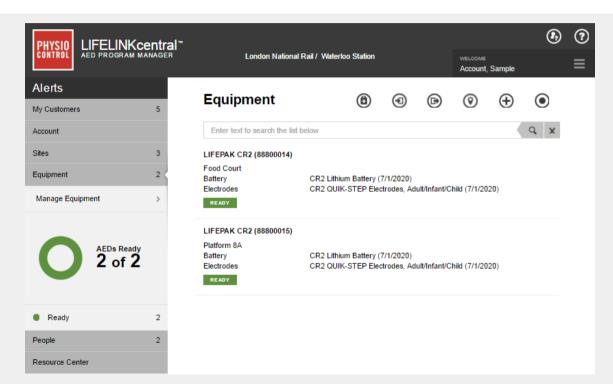


#### **Automatic Notifications**

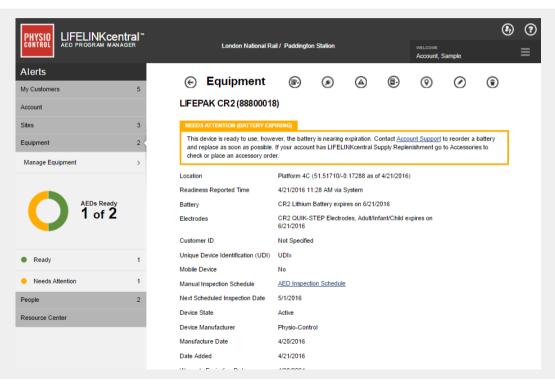


- ✓ Supplies at or nearing expiry
- √ Failed self-test/device issue
- ✓ Software update available
- ✓ AED location out of range
- ✓ AED in use
- ✓ Device did not check in

#### Ready

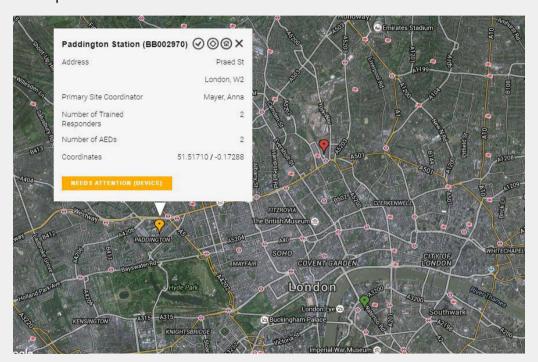


## Needs Attention—Supply Expiry Dates

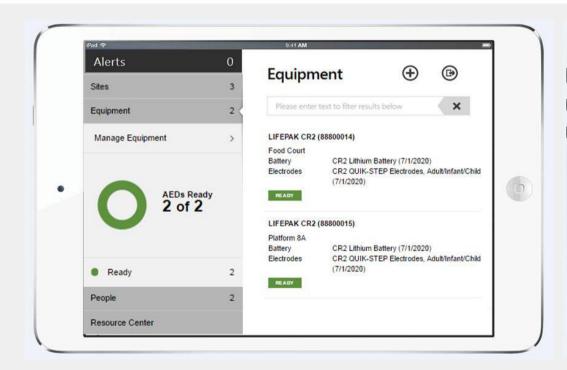


- 90/60/30 day supply expiry notification with reorder details
- Auto updates expiry date/ status when replaced

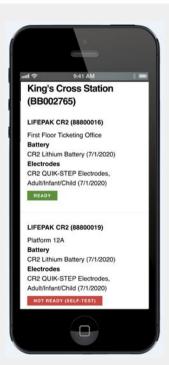
## LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager Readiness Map



#### LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager Flexibility







#### Connect Electrodes through Continuum of Care



- √ Save time
- ✓ Easy transition to LIFEPAK
   1000, LIFEPAK 12, LIFEPAK
   15, and LIFEPAK 20e devices

## Connect Event Data through Continuum of Care



#### The Benefits of a Connected AED are Clear

- Better prepares you to save a life
   Daily self-tests and automatic readiness
   status notifications
- 2. Saves time and money
  Wireless monitoring helps your team locate
  and centrally track AEDs without visual checks
- 3. Introduces the link between lay responders and professional caregivers

  Professionals can capture key event data



## More Continuous, High-quality CPR

## More Continuous, High-quality CPR



## Perform High-quality CPR



Lay users often struggle with incorrect hand placement, rate and depth



Users often deliver CPR with lots of long pauses



Most solutions to support CPR are costly, confusing and can make an AED harder to use

#### Imagine a World in which a Simple AED

- Provides users with confidence to perform CPR correctly
- Increases hands-on time (compression fraction) which is directly tied to improved survival rates<sup>1</sup>
- Reduces longest pauses in CPR, which have the biggest impact on outcomes<sup>1</sup>
- Improves overall CPR performance with coaching
- Can be used on children with the push of a button

<sup>1</sup>Christenson J, et al. Chest compression fraction determines survival in patients with out-of-hospital ventricular fibrillation. Circulation. 2009;120:1241-1247.

#### Compressions in the 2015 Guidelines

## The longest pause in CPR has a strong influence on outcomes<sup>1</sup>

- Survival rates from out-of-hospital cardiac arrest are linked to hands-on time<sup>1</sup>
  - Our target should be ≥ 80%
- Number of chest compressions per minute can provide an indication of the CPR quality<sup>2</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Brouwer T, Walker R, Chapman F, et al. Association between chest compression interruptions and clinical outcomes of ventricular fibrillation out-of-hospital cardiac arrest. *Circulation*. 2015;132:1030-1037.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Idris, A. et. al., "Relationship Between Chest Compression Rates and Outcomes from Cardiac Arrest," Circulation. 2012;125; 3004-3012.

#### Compressions in the 2015 ERC Guidelines

- The ratio of chest compressions to ventilations remains 30:2 (ERC Guidelines 2015)¹
- Defibrillation within 3–5 min of collapse can result in survival rates as high as 50–70%; Early defibrillation can be achieved using public access and on-site AEDs<sup>1</sup>
- Peer-reviewed studies have shown that:
  - Audible rate guidance during chest compressions improves overall CPR performance<sup>2</sup>
  - Higher chest compression rates significantly correlated with initial return of spontaneous (blood) circulation<sup>3</sup>
  - Inadequate rate, even in the presence of sufficient depth and technique, likely reduces the effectiveness of compressions<sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Monsieurs K, et al. European resuscitation council quidelines for resuscitation. Resuscitation. 95 (2015) p2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Kern K, et al. Metronome improves compression and ventilation rates during CPR on a manikin in a randomized trial. Resuscitation. 2010,81:206-210.

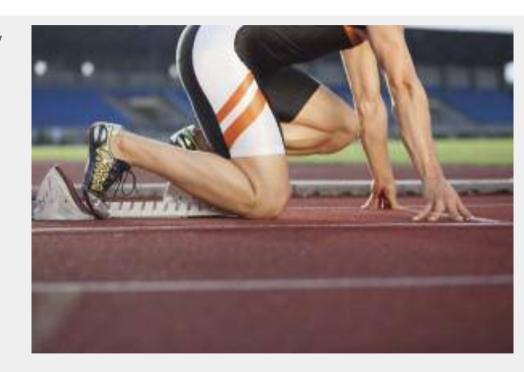
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Abella B, et. al. Chest Compression Rates During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation are Suboptimal. *Circulation*. 2005;111:428-434.

### Steps to Continuous, High Quality CPR

#### 1. Get On the Chest Quickly

CPR Guidance helps users get on the chest with:

- Fastest time to start CPR¹
- Short post-shock pauses
- Quick metronome start

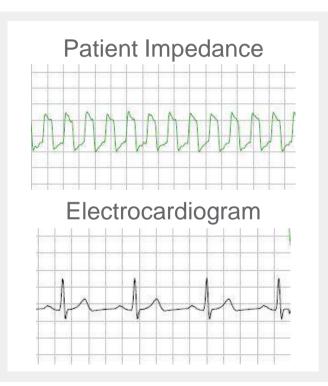


<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

## Steps to Continuous, High Quality CPR

#### 2. CPR Detection Technology

- CPR feedback: Device analyzes patient impedance, detects when CPR is not being performed and prompts the user to resume chest compressions
- Provides advanced hand placement prompts to encourage users to perform high quality CPR



### Steps to Continuous, High Quality CPR

#### 3. cprINSIGHT™ Analysis Technology

- CR2 is the ONLY AED that can analyze the heart rhythm and make a shock/no shock decision during chest compressions
- Shock Advised: Reduces hands-off time to just during shock delivery
- No Shock Advised: Completely eliminates pause



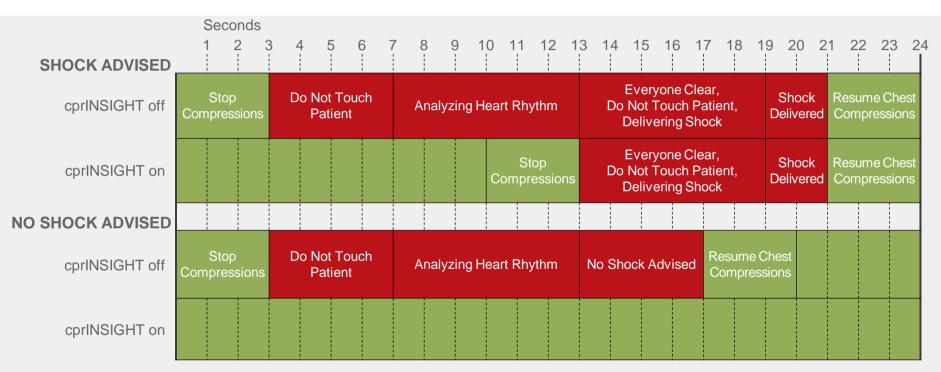
#### How Does cprINSIGHT Technology Work?

cprINSIGHT technology is a proprietary algorithm that allows the *CR2* to make a "shock" or "no shock" decision during ongoing chest compressions

- The algorithm processes ECG and patient impedance data during compressions
- This data can then be interpreted by the AED to make a "shock" or "no shock" decision, without the need for users to press a shock button
- These decisions are extremely accurate—as has been validated by world-class physician experts



### Increase Hands-on Time by at Least 10 Seconds\*!



<sup>\*</sup> Based on the fully automatic version



#### Dramatic Reduction of Pause Time

SHOCK ADVISED	PAUSE TIME
cprINSIGHT off	18 seconds
cprINSIGHT on	8 seconds
NO SHOCK ADVISED	PAUSE TIME
NO SHOCK ADVISED  cprINSIGHT off	PAUSE TIME 14 seconds

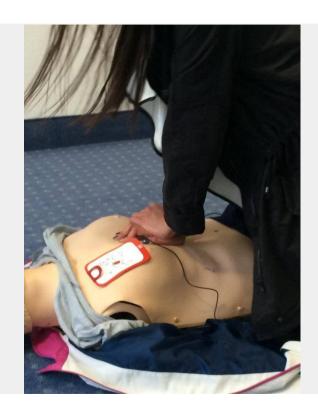
<sup>\*</sup>Fully automatic

#### CR2 Provides the Most Hands-on Time

- 1. Fastest time to start CPR<sup>1</sup>
- 2. Detection if CPR is not being performed
- 3. Perform CPR more continuously with fewest pauses<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

## Prompting Developed through Global Usability Testing



#### What is the Rate of Chest Compressions?

- Metronome set at 104 beats/minute
- Our testing shows LIFEPAK CR2 users were able to maintain a rate >100 beats/minute per AHA/ERC guidelines<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

#### What is the Depth of Chest Compressions?

- Regular guidance for the users to push hard and to push at least 5cm
- Advanced CPR prompting guides users to a compression depth within the range recommended by the AHA and ERC

## Hand-placement Coaching

- Prompting to tell users exactly where to place the hands on the chest
- Prompting has been shown to help users with correct hand placement and proper form during extensive usability testing<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

# CPR Feedback Does Not Need to be a Compromise Or Come with Additional Costs



#### Challenges with Accelerometers

- Complexity of placing accelerometer tool in addition to pads
  - Risk of placing accelerometer in the wrong location
  - Risk of delay in therapy
- Confusion around prompting from accelerometer
- Accelerometers overestimate depth of compression:

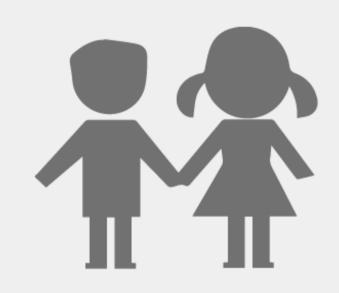
<sup>1</sup> Perkins G, et al. <i>Resuscitation</i> . 2009;8079-82.	<sup>7</sup> 2010 ERC Guidelines <i>Resuscitation</i> . 2010;81 (p1283, p1436)
<sup>2</sup> Nishisaki A, et al. <i>Resuscitation</i> . 2009;80:540-545.	<sup>8</sup> Sutton R, et al. <i>Paediatrics</i> . 2009;124:494-500.
<sup>3</sup> Fischer H, et al. <i>Resuscitation</i> . 2011;82:902-7.	<sup>9</sup> Monsieurs K. <i>Resuscitation.</i> 2009;80:503-504.
<sup>4</sup> Loesert H, et al. <i>Arch of Int Med.</i> 2006;166:2375-2380.	<sup>10</sup> Nishisaki A, et al. doi:10.1016/jresuscitation. 2012.01.016 <i>In Press.</i>
<sup>5</sup> Banville I, et al. <i>Circulation</i> . 2011:124 (21 Suppl) A217	<sup>11</sup> Handley A, doi:10.1016/jresuscitation.2012.03.019 <i>In Press.</i>
<sup>6</sup> 2010 AHA Guidelines for CPR and ECC Science <i>Circulation</i> . 2010; 122[suppl 3] (S697)	<sup>12</sup> Philips MRx IFU, Edition 1, April 2009:158.

### Challenges with CPR Pad Placement



### No Easy Paediatric CPR Option with Accelerometers

- ZOLL AED Plus and Cardiac Science G5 do not have CPR solutions for child patients—the most rare and stressful of all events
- With LIFEPAK CR2, change to Child Mode with the push of a button
  - No child key needed
  - Child Mode automatically adjusts energy and CPR prompts



#### CR2 Integrated CPR

- ✓ Integrated technology for complete CPR solution without additional accessories
  - ✓ Eliminates unnecessary confusion
  - ✓ Eliminates delay in therapy
  - ✓ No added costs
- ✓ Compression depth and rate within range recommended by AHA/ERC
- ✓ Significantly more hands-on time (fewer pauses) than competitive devices¹
- √ Fastest time to start CPR¹
- ✓ More consistent compression rate¹
- √ Fewest pauses during CPR¹
- ✓ Consistent with standard CPR/AED training

<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016. Reported results are median data unless otherwise noted.

# Designed for User Confidence

#### The Problem Statement

- Cardiac arrests are very stressful situations
- Using an AED may be intimidating and users are often untrained
- Users make frequent errors such as forgetting to bare the patient's chest or confusion with the electrode liner
- Such errors can seriously impact time to shock or even ability to successfully deliver a shock



## LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

Intuitive Design Provides Fastest Time to Use<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.



## Revolutionary QUIK-STEP™ Electrode Design







#### **Between**

24&35

seconds faster to deliver first shock than leading competitive AEDs<sup>1</sup>



Open lid and bare patient's chest



Pull red handle and apply electrodes

\*Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

#### Rated Easiest to Use<sup>1</sup>

- QUIK-STEP™ electrodes are designed with human factors engineering principles to reduce application time
- No additional steps, confusion, time delay, etc.
- Fastest time to place pads<sup>1</sup>
- Fastest time to deliver a shock<sup>1</sup>
- Rated easiest to hear and use<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.



## Fully Automatic

#### No hesitation as no need to push the shock button



### Dual Language Option

- Increasing market need for multiple languages in lifesaving devices
- Device prompts user in second language for ease of use
- Optional configuration at order
- Second language can be customized by user
- 15 languages available



#### Integrated Child Mode

- Adult and Child modes
- Child Mode changes CPR prompts and reduces energy output
- Device prompts "Adult Mode" to encourage switching to Child Mode if necessary
- Uses same pads as adult
- Pad placement shown on electrodes



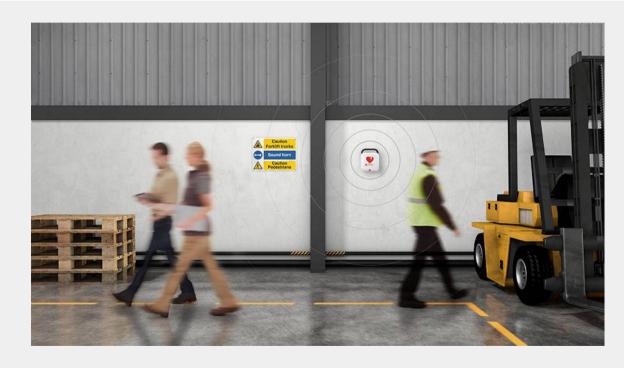
#### ClearVoice™ Technology

- Processing technology that allows voice prompts to be heard clearly even in noisy environments
- Adaptive prompts use a microphone to detect the ambient environment and adjust prompt volume accordingly
- All research performed by our expert Acoustic Scientist in the Physio-Control Sound Lab



#### Designed for Your Environment

- IP55 with electrodes connected and battery installed
- 1 metre drop test in the carry case
- 0-50°C operating temperature
- Heated cabinet available for use outdoors

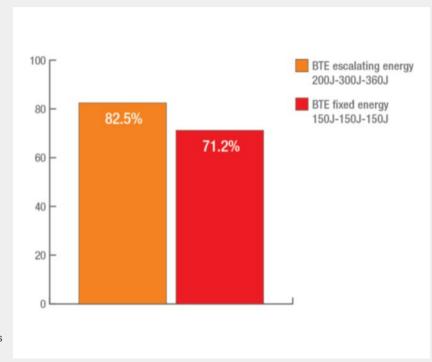


#### Key Message: Powerful Escalating Energy

- 1. Physio-Control products are based on science
  - Physio-Control has more biphasic shock patient data studied than all other manufacturers combined (Physio-Control published literature as of December 2015)
- 2. With 360J you are always ready for whatever type of patient you encounter
  - Not all patients convert at 200J. Some patients are difficult-to-defibrillate and you can't spot them ahead of time
- 3. Clear clinical upside to using 360J but no downside
  - Escalating biphasic shocks have been shown to improve defibrillation success in patients who require more than one shock with no myocardial damage (Stiell 2007, Koster 2008, Walsh 2004)
  - Escalating energy may improve shock efficacy when pad placement is sub-optimal
     (Esibov 2015)

#### Improved Shock Success/No Myocardial Damage

- Escalating biphasic shocks up to 360J have been shown to improve defibrillation success in patients who require more than one shock
- No myocardial damage as measured by ECG changes, ejection fraction and cardiac enzymes



Stiell I, Walker R, Nesbit L, et al. The BIPHASIC Trial: A randomized comparison of fixed lower versus escalating higher energy levels for defibrillation in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest. *Circulation*. 2007.

#### 360J: Be Ready, Be Confident

- Physio-Control products are based on science
- With 360J you are always ready for whatever type of patient you encounter
- Clear clinical upside to using 360J but no downside, even in cases of sub-optimal pad placement

#### Trusted Technology

- More emergency medical professionals use LIFEPAK defibrillators than any other brand
- Serving 2/3 of leading EMS agencies around the world
- Large installed base enables continuity in patient care
  - Compatibility between LIFEPAK CR2 and LIFEPAK EMS devices



# AED Comparison Study

Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

## AED Comparison Usability Study

- Physio-Control has invested in an AED usability study:
  - ZOLL® AED Plus
  - o Philips® Onsite
  - LIFEPAK CR® Plus AED
  - o LIFEPAK CR2 AED
- Users trained in CPR
- Responder arrives at scene, treats with the AED and provides
   5 minutes of CPR



#### Ease of Use

	PERW CIP.  Letter Hatter	LIFEPAK CR <sup>PI</sup>	195	ED ab	PULL V
Time to Place Both Pads (minutes)	0:55	1:08	3:44* (5/15)	1:24 (7/15)	1:19
Time to Deliver Shock (minutes)	1:18	1:33	4:32*	1:53	1:42
% Able to Successfully Deliver Shock	100%	100%	80%		100%

0 1:00 2:00

\*Users were not able to place pads within the initial 2 minutes and were prompted to start 2 minutes of CPR; after performing CPR, they applied pads.











#### Overall CPR Quality

	ursow ore Defibrillator	LIFEPAK CRPIA DIFFERANTOR		ED ab	PULL
Time to Start CPR (minutes)	1:27	1:43	4:37*	1:58	2:12
Compression Fraction %	89%	52%	74%		82%
Average Compression Depth (cm)	5.1	4.6	5.9		4.3
Average Compression Rate (bpm)	103	112	10	)1	99

0 1:00 2:00











<sup>\*</sup> Users were not able to place pads within the initial 2 minutes and were prompted to start 2 minutes of CPR; after performing CPR, they applied pads.

#### Designed for User Confidence

	Letter distor	LIFEPAK CRPLA DURBILLION	AED	PULL
I felt confident using this AED.	5.5	4.8	4.0	5.2
This AED was easy to use.	6.7	6.1	3.5	5.9
The prompts are easy to hear.	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.5

Scored 1-7: 1=Not at all/Very difficult; 7=Very Confident/Very Easy Average data used for comparison.



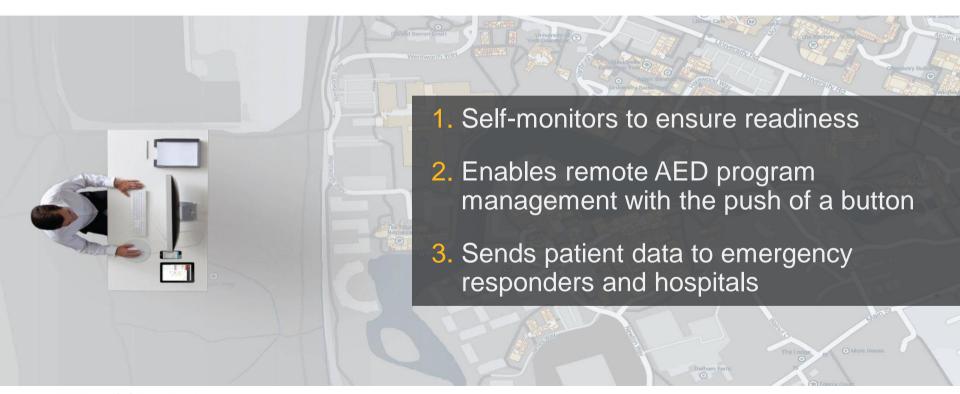
#### Let's help save more lives.

- ✓ Fastest time to first shock
- ✓ Fastest time to start CPR
- ✓ Most hands-on time, fewest and shortest pauses
- ✓ Highest overall CPR quality
- ✓ Consistent with 2015 CPR Guidelines
- ✓ Highest energy available
- ✓ Rated easiest to use, easiest to hear, and highest in overall user confidence



# Summary

#### Connected. Ready.

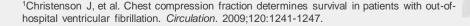


#### More Continuous, High-quality CPR

1. Introduces new technology to maximise compression fraction which increases survival rates<sup>1</sup>

2. Provides advanced coaching to achieve correct CPR rate, depth and hand placement

3. Leverages integrated technology to provide the best balanced CPR solution



#### Designed for User Confidence

- 1. Guides responders through the entire resuscitation, enabling the fastest time to first shock<sup>1</sup>
- 2. Adapts to your situation, providing the best tool to effectively respond
- 3. Delivers the most powerful escalating energy available for hard-to-defibrillate patients
- 4. Uses the same technology trusted by more emergency medical professionals globally



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Physio-Control Internal Semi-Automatic AED Comparison Usability Study, August 2016.

If you purchased your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator from an authorized Physio-Control distributor or reseller, this distributor or reseller will have access to your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account and may receive notifications prompted by the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator. Please note that this setting can be disabled at ANY time: if you wish to disable this setting, please send a request to Physio-Control Customer Support to change the Distributor value to "Customer Managed".

All claims valid as of August 2016.

For further information please contact your local Physio-Control representative or visit our website at www.physio-control.com



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